

APPENDIX C

References

1. Davey Resource Group, a Division of The Davey Tree Expert Company. 2005. Tree Inventory and Management Plan: Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. August.
2. Davey Resource Group, a Division of The Davey Tree Expert Company. 2007. Park tree inventory data: Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
3. U.S. Forest Service. 2008. i-Tree STRATUM (Street Tree Resource Analysis Tool for Urban Forest Managers) application. Pacific Southwest Research Station, Center for Urban Forest Research. <http://www.itreetools.org> and <http://www.fs.fed.us/psw/programs/cufr>.
4. U.S. Forest Service, Northern Research Station. 2011. i-Tree Ecosystem Analysis: Pittsburgh Urban Forest Effects and Values (UFORE [Urban Forest Effects Model]). December. <http://www.itreetools.org>.
5. Jackson/Clark Partners (on behalf of Tree Pittsburgh). 2011. Benchmarking Report: Trees for the Future: Pittsburgh Urban Forest Master Planning. June.
6. O'Neil-Dunne, J. 2011. A Report on the City of Pittsburgh's Existing and Possible Tree Canopy. University of Vermont Spatial Analysis Laboratory, Vermont (draft). September. <http://nrs.fs.fed.us/urban/utc/>.
7. Casey Trees and The Davey Tree Expert Company. National Tree Benefit Calculator (beta). Accessed May 2012. www.treebenefits.com/calculator.
8. Economist Intelligence Unit. 2011. "The Liveability Ranking and Overview February 2011," February. http://www.eiu.com/public/topical_report.aspx?campaignid=Liveability2011.
9. Forbes. 2010. "America's Most Livable Cities," Francesca Levy, 04.29.10, 06:40 PM EDT. <http://www.forbes.com/2010/04/29/cities-livable-pittsburgh-lifestyle-real-estate-top-ten-jobs-crime-income.html>.
10. Savageau D. 2007. *Places Rated Almanac: Your Guide to Finding the Best Places to Live in America*. 7th ed. Washington, DC: Places Rated Books LLC; 601 pp.
11. Miller, R. W. 1988. *Urban Forestry: Planning and Managing Urban Greenspaces*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
12. Pittsburgh City Planning. History of the Pittsburgh Shade Tree Commission. Accessed May 2012. http://www.city.pittsburgh.pa.us/cp/html/shade_tree_history.html.
13. Carnegie-Mellon University. 1995. Pittsburgh's urban forest: planting for the future. Pittsburgh, PA: Carnegie Mellon University.
14. Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy. 2012. Accessed May 2012. <http://www.pittsburghparks.org>.
15. Konijnendijk, C. C., S. Sadio, T. B. Randrup, and J. Shipperijn. 2004. "Urban and Peri-Urban Forestry in a Developmental Context—Strategy and Implementation." *Journal of Arboriculture*. 30 (5): 269-276.
16. Municipal Code Corporation. Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania—Code of Ordinances. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://library.municode.com/index.aspx?clientId=13525>.
17. LaQuatra Bonci Associates/Michael A. Stern; Biohabitats, Inc.; Tai + Lee Architects; LANDSCAPES • LA • Planning • HP; and Earthware/Landbase Systems. [2001?]. Pittsburgh's Regional Parks Master Plan: A New Ethic of Stewardship.
18. Farber, S., 3 Rivers 2nd Nature, Perkins Eastman, and C. A. Fox. 2004. An Ecological and Physical Investigation of Pittsburgh Hillsides: Report to the City of Pittsburgh Hillsides Committee. November 30.
19. Perkins Eastman Architects, PC. 2010. Allegheny Riverfront Vision Plan: Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.
20. Biohabitats, Inc. [2010?] Pittsburgh Regional Parks Natural Areas Study: Natural Areas Program Phase 1 Report: Assessment Results and Management Plan Framework (draft).
21. Pittsburgh City Planning. 2012. PLANPGH Update. Issue 5. February
22. Nowak, D. J., D. E. Crane, and J. F. Dwyer. 2002. "Compensatory Value of Urban Trees in the United States." *Journal of Arboriculture*. 28 (4): 194-199.
23. American Lung Association. 2011. *State of the Air 2011*. New York City, NY: American Lung Association National Headquarters.
24. International Society of Arboriculture. 2000. *Guide for Plant Appraisal* (9th edition). Champaign, Illinois.
25. TreeVitalize. Accessed May 2012. <http://www.treevitalize.net/>.
26. Kuo, F., and W. Sullivan. 2001. "Environment and Crime in the Inner City: Does Vegetation Reduce Crime?" *Environment and Behavior*. 33(3): 343-367.
27. Wolf, K. 1998. "Urban Nature Benefits: Psycho-Social Dimensions of People and Plants." University of Washington College of Forest Resources, Factsheet #1.
28. Kuo, F., and W. Sullivan. 2001. "Aggression and Violence in the Inner City - Effects of Environment via Mental Fatigue." *Environment and Behavior*. 33(4): 543-571.
29. Ulrich, R. 1984. "View through Window May Influence Recovery from Surgery." *Science*. 224(4647): 420-421.
30. Ulrich, R. 1986. "Human Responses to Vegetation and Landscapes." *Landscape and Urban Planning*. 13:29-44.
31. Wolf, K. L. 2011. "Green Cities for Good Health: A Tool for Urban Forestry Advocacy." *City Trees: Journal of the Society of Municipal Arborists*. 7, 2: 8-15.
32. Jackson/Clark Partners (on behalf of Tree Pittsburgh). 2012. Outreach Report: Trees for the Future: Pittsburgh Urban Forest Master Planning. March.
33. Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy. 2012. History: Schenley Park. Accessed May 2012. <http://www.pittsburghparks.org/history-3>.
34. Tep, R. 2011. "America's Coolest City Parks." *Travel+Leisure*. April.
35. Buckstrup, M. J., and N. L. Bassuk. 2000. "Transplanting Success of Balled-and-Burlapped Versus Bare-Root Trees In The Urban Landscape." *Journal of Arboriculture*. November. 26(6).
36. City of Ithaca. 2010. Recreation Master Plan 2010-2014.

37. Boruch-McDonough, Teegan. 2012. Personal communication. Community Outreach Assistant, Pittsburgh, PA. June 25.
38. Guzik, SallyJoe. 2012. Personal communication. Volunteer and Membership Coordinator, Tree Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA. June 25.
39. Kolke, Demi. 2012. Personal communication. Senior Community Organizer, Operation Better Block, Pittsburgh, PA. June 25.
40. Operation Better Block, Inc. Accessed June 25, 2012. <http://www.obbinc.org/>.
41. Rebuilding Together Pittsburgh. Accessed June 25, 2012. <http://www.rtpittsburgh.org/>.
42. The Society of Municipal Arborists List-Serve. 2012. Member responses: Steve Cothrel, City Forester for Upper Arlington, OH; Gordon Mann (retired) Director of Public Works, City of Redwood City; Doug Still, City Forester for Providence, RI; Nick Kuhn, former City Forester for Albuquerque, NM (now with MO Dept. of Conservation); and Terrence Flatley, Urban Forestry & Natural Resources Manager for Renton, WA. June.
43. The Western Pennsylvania Conservancy. Accessed June 25, 2012. www.waterlandlife.org.
44. Perkins, H. A., and N. Heynen (Department of Geography, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee), and J. Wilson (Greening Milwaukee). 2004. "Inequitable access to urban reforestation: the impact of urban political economy on housing tenure and urban forests." *Cities*. Vol. 21, No. 4, p. 291–299. Elsevier Ltd. Printed in Great Britain.
45. Pittsburgh City Planning. 2012. PGHSNAP: Pittsburgh's Neighborhood Data and Map Resource. Accessed July 2012. <http://pittsburghpa.gov/dcp/snap/>.
46. Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. "Homewood teens focus on 'green' movement." Posted March 12, 2012, by Diana Nelson Jones. Accessed June 25, 2012. <http://www.post-gazette.com/stories/local/neighborhoods-city/homewood-teens-focus-on-green-movement-225803/#ixzz1jkoETtHy>.
47. U.S. Forest Service and New York Restoration Project. Vibrant Cities & Urban Forests: A National Call to Action. 2012. Accessed May 2012. http://www.nyrp.org/Greening_Sustainability/Vibrant_Cities_and_Urban_Forests_Task_Force.
48. Adewole, F., V. C. Moore, A. S. Robertson, and P. S. Burge. 2009. "Diesel exhaust causing low-dose irritant asthma with latency?" *Occupational Medicine*. 59:424–427.
49. Bailey, D. 2011. "Diesel Pollution and Asthma: More evidence that the two are closely linked." Switchboard: Natural Resources Defense Council Staff Blog. Posted September 30, 2011. Accessed May 2012. http://switchboard.nrdc.org/blogs/dbailey/diesel_pollution_and_asthma_mo.html.
50. Bernstein, D. I. 2012. "Diesel Exhaust Exposure, Wheezing and Sneezing." *Allergy Asthma Immunol Res*. July. 4(4):178-183. Accessed July 2012. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4168/aaair.2012.4.4.178>.
51. McCreanor, J., P. Cullinan, M. J. Nieuwenhuijsen, J. Stewart-Evans, E. Malliarou, L. Jarup, R. Harrington, M. Svartengren, I.-K. Han, P. Ohman-Strickland, K. Fan Chung, and J. Zhang. 2007. "Respiratory Effects of Exposure to Diesel Traffic in Persons with Asthma." *N Engl J Med* 2007; 357:2348-2358. December 6.
52. Southern California Environmental Health Sciences Center (SCEHSC) at the University of Southern California. n.d. Fact Sheet: Asthma and Diesel.
53. Doloughty, Terry. 2012. Personal communication. Polish Hill Civic Association. March 16.
54. Arnold, Nancy Levine. 2012. Personal communication. Highland Park Community Council. March 20.
55. City of Elgin, Illinois. The Fit Forest. Accessed May 2012. <http://www.cityofelgin.org/index.aspx?NID=1093>.
56. Pittsburgh City Paper. 2011. "Best of 2011: Goods and Services: Best Way to Get Your Hands Dirty." <http://www.pittsburghcitypaper.ws/pittsburgh/best-of-2011-goods-and-services/BestOf?oid=1459464>.
57. Harris, Stephen. 2012. Personal communication. City Forester, Syracuse, NY. May.
58. Cornell University Cooperative Extension Association of Onondaga County. "CommuniTree Stewards" Accessed May 2012. <http://www.extendonondaga.org/forestry/communitree-stewards/>.
59. American Public Works Association. [n.d.] Urban Forestry Best Management Practices for Public Works Managers: Budgeting & Funding.
60. Coeffe, Lisa. 2012. Personal communication. City Forester, Pittsburgh, PA. March 2012.
61. Kielbaso, J. J., and V. Cotrone. 1994. How to Fund Community Forestry. Tree City USA Bulletin. 1994. The National Arbor Day Foundation. J. R. Fazio, editor. Accessed May 2012. http://www.na.fs.fed.us/spfo/pubs/uf/sotuf/chapter_5/appendix_a/appendixa.htm.
62. Kielbaso, J. J., and V. Cotrone. 1989. The state of the urban forest. Proceedings of Fourth Urban Forestry Conference. St. Louis 1989. p. 11-18.
63. American National Standards Institute. 2011. ANSI A300 (Part 9), American National Standard for Tree Care Operations—Tree, Shrub, and Other Woody Plant Management Standard Practices (Tree Risk Assessment). Published by: Tree Care Industry Association, Inc.
64. International Society of Arboriculture. 2006. Best Management Practices: Tree Inventories.
65. International Society of Arboriculture. 2011. Best Management Practices: Tree Risk Assessment.
66. Erb, Matt. 2012. Personal communication. Director of Urban Forestry at Trees Pittsburgh. February 13.
67. Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. "Not so fast, Paul Bunyan: Some are alarmed by city's haste in cutting down 'hazardous' trees." Posted March 16, 2012, by Diana Nelson Jones. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://www.post-gazette.com/stories/local/neighborhoods-city/not-so-fast-paul-bunyan-375538/>
68. Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. "Squirrel Hill residents say city's cutting down too many street trees." Posted March 17, 2012, by Diana Nelson Jones. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://www.post-gazette.com/stories/local/neighborhoods-city/squirrel-hill-residents-say-citys-cutting-down-too-many-street-trees-516041/>
69. Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. "Tree removal upsets city residents." Posted March 16, 2012. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://www.post-gazette.com/stories/local/neighborhoods-city/tree-removal-upsets-city-residents-375205/>

70. Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. "Trees cleared on golf course: Residents, activists criticize city for cutting down healthy trees." Posted March 16, 2012, by Diana Nelson Jones. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://www.post-gazette.com/stories/local/uncategorized/trees-cleared-on-golf-course-397272/>
71. Houstoun, Feather O'Connor. 2010. "Philly's Proposed Green Stormwater Plan". *Governing the States and Localities*. September. <http://www.governing.com/topics/energy-env/proposed-stormwater-plan-philadelphia-emphasizes-green-infrastructure.html>. Accessed May 2012.
72. The City of New York. 2012. "Stormwater in New York City." Accessed May 2012. <http://www.nyc.gov/html/dep/html/stormwater/index.shtml>.
73. Portland Online. 2012. (Official Website for the city of Portland, Oregon: Portland Bureau of Environmental Services. Programs: "Tabor to the River." Accessed May 2012. <http://www.portlandonline.com/bes/index.cfm?c=47591>.
74. Grabosky, J., N. Bassuk, and B. Z. Marranca. 2002. "Preliminary Findings From Measuring Street Tree Shoot Growth in Two Skeletal Soil Installation Compared to Tree Lawn Plantings." *Journal of Arboriculture*. 28 (2): 106-108.
75. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. National Weather Service Forecast Office: Pittsburgh, PA. Accessed May–June 2012. <http://www.erh.noaa.gov/pit/>.
76. Ceoffe, Lisa. 2012. Personal communication. City Arborist. February 14.
77. Erb, Matt. 2012. Personal communication. Director of Urban Forestry at Tree Pittsburgh. February 14.
78. Davey Resource Group, a Division of The Davey Tree Expert Company. 2011. Urban Forestry Storm Response and Recovery Plan: City of Ft. Wayne, Indiana. March.
79. Erb, Matt. 2012. Personal communication. Director of Urban Forestry at Tree Pittsburgh. February 13.
80. McMasters, Melissa. 2010. "Oak wilt continues to spread." Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy Blog. Posted August 27, 2010. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://pittsburghparks.wordpress.com/2010/08/27/oak-wilt-continues-to-spread/>.
81. McMasters, Melissa. 2010. "Medicine for the trees." Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy Blog. Posted May 24, 2010. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://pittsburghparks.wordpress.com/2010/05/24/medicine-for-the-trees/>.
82. McMasters, Melissa. 2010. "From loss to opportunity." Pittsburgh Parks Conservancy Blog. Posted April 16, 2010. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://pittsburghparks.wordpress.com/2010/04/16/from-loss-to-opportunity/>.
83. Pittsburgh Post-Gazette. "Oak wilt fungus threatens region." Posted July 3, 2012, by Diana Nelson Jones. Accessed March 18, 2012. <http://www.post-gazette.com/stories/local/region/oak-wilt-fungus-threatens-region-249677/>
84. Erb, Matt. 2012. Personal communication. Director of Urban Forestry at Tree Pittsburgh. February 13.
85. Coeffe, Lisa. 2012. Personal communication. City Forester, Pittsburgh, PA. February 21.
86. Erb, Matt. 2012. Personal communication. Director of Urban Forestry at Tree Pittsburgh. February 13.